



GANDHINAGAR INSTITUTE OF LAW

Gandhinagar University

OPERATIONAL MANUAL

Integrated Law Program

BBA.LL. B / BA.LL. B

Applicable from 2026 Admitted Batch

Release Date: July 2026 | Effective: June 2027

Aligned with BCI / UGC / NCrf / NEP 2020 Guidelines

PREAMBLE

We, the members of the Department of Law, Gandhinagar Institute of Law, are committed to promoting legal knowledge, justice, ethical values, and professional excellence in the field of legal education. We strive to create an intellectually stimulating and inclusive learning environment where students are encouraged to think critically, uphold constitutional values, engage in legal reasoning, and develop practical skills to address contemporary socio-legal challenges.

The curriculum for the Integrated Law Program (BBA.LL. B / BA.LL. B) has been revised in accordance with the guidelines of the University Grants Commission (UGC), Bar Council of India (BCI), and the National Credit Framework (NCrF), aligned with the principles of the National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020), effective from the academic session 2026–2027. The program adopts an Outcome-Based Curriculum (OBC) integrated with a Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS), enabling students to acquire strong legal, analytical, research, and advocacy skills through an interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary approach that fulfils the requirements of the legal profession, judiciary, public service, higher education, and accreditation bodies such as NBA and NAAC.

To align with contemporary legal developments and global transformations, several modern and interdisciplinary subjects have been incorporated into the curriculum, including Cyber Law, Intellectual Property Rights, Artificial Intelligence and Law, Environmental Law and Sustainability, Human Rights, Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR), Corporate Governance, Media and Technology Law, International Trade Law, and Legal Research Methodology. Additionally, practical exposure through Moot Courts, Legal Aid Clinics, Internship Programs, Drafting and Pleading, Mediation and Negotiation, and Clinical Legal Education has been strengthened to prepare students for emerging opportunities.

The curriculum and syllabi are continuously reviewed and updated through a systematic feedback mechanism involving faculty members, legal professionals, judges, academicians, industry experts, alumni, and other stakeholders. This ensures that the program remains contemporary, socially relevant, professionally oriented, and responsive to changing legal and societal needs.

1. VISION & MISSION

1.1 Institutional Vision

Gandhinagar Institute of Law encourages its students to become ethical legal leaders and innovators with strong critical thinking and a deep dedication to justice, equity, and national development.

1.2 Institutional Mission

The Institute is dedicated to advancing and preserving legal knowledge through innovative teaching, impactful research, professional training, and extension activities. GIL strives to function as a Centre of Excellence by delivering high-quality legal education that develops competent, responsible, and socially conscious legal professionals.

2. OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM

1. The Integrated Law Program is designed to achieve the following Programme Educational Objectives:
2. To enable graduates to understand and apply fundamental principles of law, statutory interpretation, and judicial precedent to solve real-world legal problems.
3. To prepare competent legal professionals with strong advocacy, drafting, and negotiation skills suitable for courts, corporates, and public services.
4. To cultivate legal researchers, educators, and policymakers who contribute to the development of law and justice systems at national and international levels.
5. To instil professional ethics, constitutional morality, and a commitment to public service and social justice in all graduates.

3. PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)

Upon successful completion of the Integrated Law Program, graduates will be able to:

1. Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of core legal subjects including Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Contract Law, Family Law, Property Law, and Procedural Laws.
2. Apply legal reasoning, statutory interpretation, and case analysis to identify, analyse, and resolve complex legal problems.
3. Communicate legal arguments effectively in oral and written form, including drafting petitions, complaints, agreements, and legal opinions.
4. Conduct independent legal research using primary and secondary sources, databases, and interdisciplinary approaches.
5. Exhibit professional ethics, constitutional morality, and sensitivity toward human rights, gender justice, and social equity.
6. Demonstrate practical legal skills through moot court participation, legal aid activities, internships, and clinical legal education.
7. Apply principles of ADR including mediation, arbitration, and negotiation for effective dispute resolution.
8. Understand emerging areas of law such as Cyber Law, Intellectual Property Rights, Environmental Law, AI & Law, and International Trade Law.

4. PROGRAM DETAILS

4.1 Program Structure & Duration

Program Name	BBA.LL. B (Integrated Law) / BA.LL. B (Integrated Law)
Duration	5 Years (10 Semesters)
Mode	Full Time
Credit Structure	As per UGC / BCI / NCrf / NEP 2020 norms
Medium of Instruction	English / Gujarati
Total Credits	298 Credits
Fees	As prescribed by the University from time to time

4.2 Eligibility Criteria for Admission

- BBA.LL. B / BA.LL. B: Passed 10+2 (HSC or equivalent) with minimum 45% marks (42% for OBC & 40% for SC/ST as per applicable rules) from a recognised Board.
- Admission is subject to fulfilment of eligibility norms prescribed by the Bar Council of India and Gandhinagar University from time to time.

4.3 Admission Procedure

- Admission shall be conducted as per the guidelines and schedule notified by Gandhinagar University and the Bar Council of India.
- Candidates shall apply through the University / Institute prescribed process.
- Merit-based or entrance-test-based admission as per applicable University norms.
- All admitted students must complete anti-ragging affidavit and other mandatory documentation before joining.

4.4 Credit Framework

The following credit framework is applicable as per UGC / BCI / NCrf guidelines:

S.No.	Course Type	Credits	Examples
1	Humanities & Social Sciences including Management Courses	60	Introduction to Political Science, Political Concepts, Indian Politics: Issues & Concerns, Introduction to Sociology, Indian Sociological Perspective, Contemporary Social Problems, Sociology of Family, Basic Psychological Processes, Psychology of Everyday Life, Organisational Behaviour, Social Psychology, Forensic Psychology, General English & Communication

2	Foundational & Basic Law Courses	55	Legal History, Legal Theories/Jurisprudence, Constitutional Law I & II, Family Law I & II, Law of Contract, Special Contracts, Law of Torts, Interpretation of Statutes, Administrative Law, Public International Law, Legal Language
3	Skill Enhancement & Clinical Courses	35	English Literature & Legal Writing, Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing, Advanced Drafting, Mediation Conciliation & Arbitration, Public Interest Lawyering Legal Aid & Paralegal Services, Professional Ethics, Human Rights & Practices
4	Program Core Law Courses	120	Law of Crime I, Specific Offences, Labour Law I & II, Company Law, Property Law, Environmental Law, Taxation Law, BNSS, BSA, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments, Land Law, CPC, Insurance Law, Private International Law, Humanitarian Refugee Law, Competition Law, Cyber Law, IPR, Health Law, Animal Protection Law, Media Law, Penology & Victimology, Forensic Science & Crime Detection Method, Rehabilitation of Criminals & Juveniles
5	Open Subjects – Electives from Other Disciplines / Emerging Subjects	20	Media Law, Health Law, Animal Protection Law, Humanitarian Refugee Law
6	Internship, Moot Court, Dissertation/Clinical	8	Dissertation (4), Moot Court & Internship (4)
7	Mandatory Courses (Non-Credit): Environmental Studies, Indian Constitution, Legal Ethics, etc.	0	Non-Credit
TOTAL		298	

5. CURRICULUM STRUCTURE

The curriculum is designed in alignment with the principles of UGC, BCI, NCrf, and NEP 2020. It incorporates AEC, VAC, and SEC components across both programs.

5.1 Ability Enhancement Courses (AEC)

AEC courses are designed to enhance students' communication, analytical, ethical, linguistic, and professional competencies necessary for legal education and legal practice.

- Legal English and Communication Skills
- Professional Ethics and Constitutional Values
- Legal Writing and Citation Methods
- Digital Literacy for Legal Education
- Communication and Advocacy Skills

5.2 Value Added Courses (VAC)

VAC courses provide additional interdisciplinary knowledge beyond the core curriculum and help students understand emerging socio-legal issues.

- Cyber Law and Digital Rights
- Human Rights and Gender Justice
- Consumer Protection Law
- Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)
- Environmental Law and Sustainability
- Media and Information Technology Law
- Legal Awareness and Social Justice

5.3 Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)

SEC courses are designed to impart practical legal skills and professional competencies required for advocacy, litigation, dispute resolution, and legal consultancy.

- Moot Court Exercise and Advocacy Skills
- Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing
- Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)
- Mediation and Negotiation Skills
- Legal Research Methodology
- Case Analysis and Judgment Writing
- Client Counselling and Professional Practice

5.4 Course Matrix – BBA.LL. B (Integrated Law) | Semesters I – X

Both BBA.LL. B and BA.LL. B share common Law subjects across all ten semesters. The companion (non-law) subjects differ: BBA.LL. B integrates Business Management subjects while BA.LL. B integrates Liberal Arts / Social Science subjects. Semesters VII – X are identical for both programs.

BBA.LL. B – Semester I

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430101	Law of Torts, M.V. Accident and Consumer Protection Laws	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430102	Law of Contract	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430103	General English & Communication	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100101	Principles of Management	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100102	Fundamentals of Accounting	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100104	Principles of Micro Economics	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester II

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Total Hrs	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430201	English Literature & Legal Writing	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
10430202	Special Contracts	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
10430203	Legal History	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
20100202	Financial Accounting	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
20100203	Business Mathematics	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
20100204	Principles of Macro Economics	4	1	-	5	5	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester III

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430301	Family Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430302	Constitutional Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430303	Law of Crime – I (Criminal Law Paper – I)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430304	Legal Theories / Jurisprudence	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10520310	Organisational Behaviour	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100103	Business Statistics	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester IV

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430401	Interpretation of Statutes	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430402	Constitutional Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430403	Specific Offences (Criminal Law Paper – II)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430404	Family Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100401	Research Methodology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100403	Operations Research	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester V

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430501	Administrative Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430502	Public International Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430503	Labour Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430504	Labour Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430505	Company Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
20100521	Financial Markets & Services	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester VI

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430601	Law of Property	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430602	Environmental Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430603	Animal Protection Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430604	Human Rights and Practices	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430605	Legal Language	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430606	Fundamentals of Production and Operations Management	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester VII

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430701	Taxation Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430702	Media Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430703	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430704	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430705	Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430706	Rehabilitation of Criminals and Juveniles in Society and Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester VIII

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430801	Health Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430802	Land Laws	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430803	Civil Procedure Code (CPC)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430804	Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430805	Insurance Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430806	Private International Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester IX

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430901	Cyber Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430902	Intellectual Property Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430903	Competition Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430904	Humanitarian and Refugee Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430905	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430906	Dissertation	-	-	4	4	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				29			600

BBA.LL. B – Semester X

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10431001	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431002	Professional Ethics	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431003	Advanced Drafting	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431004	Moot Court and Internship	-	-	4	4	0/50	20/50	100
10431005	Forensic Science and Crime Detection Methods	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431006	Penology and Victimology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				29			600

5.5 Course Matrix – BA.LL. B (Integrated Law) | Semesters I – X

Semesters I – VI differ from BBA.LL. B in companion subjects; Semesters VII – X are common to both programs.

BA.LL. B – Semester I

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430101	Law of Torts, M.V. Accident and Consumer Protection Laws	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430102	Law of Contract	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430103	General English & Communication	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10510110	Introduction to Political Science	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10520110	Basic Psychological Processes	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
101360110	Introduction to Sociology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
TOTAL					30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester II

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430201	English Literature & Legal Writing	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430202	Special Contracts	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430203	Legal History	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10510210	Political Concepts	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10520210	Psychology of Everyday Life	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
101360210	Indian Sociological Perspective	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
TOTAL					30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester III

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430301	Family Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430302	Constitutional Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430303	Law of Crime – I (Criminal Law Paper – I)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430304	Legal Theories / Jurisprudence	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10520310	Organisational Behaviour	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
101360310	Contemporary Social Problems	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester IV

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430401	Interpretation of Statutes	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430402	Constitutional Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430403	Specific Offences (Criminal Law Paper – II)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430404	Family Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
101360410	Sociology of Family	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10510402	Indian Politics: Issues and Concerns	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester V

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430501	Administrative Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430502	Public International Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430503	Labour Law – I	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430504	Labour Law – II	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430505	Company Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10520510	Forensic Psychology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester VI

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430601	Law of Property	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430602	Environmental Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430603	Animal Protection Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430604	Human Rights and Practices	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430605	Legal Language	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
101360610	Social Psychology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester VII

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430701	Taxation Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430702	Media Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430703	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430704	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430705	Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430706	Rehabilitation of Criminals and Juveniles in Society and Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester VIII

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430801	Health Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430802	Land Laws	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430803	Civil Procedure Code (CPC)	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430804	Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430805	Insurance Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430806	Private International Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				30			600

BA.LL. B – Semester IX

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10430901	Cyber Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430902	Intellectual Property Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430903	Competition Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430904	Humanitarian and Refugee Law	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430905	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10430906	Dissertation	-	-	4	4	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				29			600

BA.LL. B – Semester X

Course Code	Course Title	TH	TUT	PR	Total Credits	Int (TH)	Ext (TH)	Total Marks
10431001	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431002	Professional Ethics	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431003	Advanced Drafting	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431004	Moot Court and Internship	-	-	4	4	0/50	20/50	100
10431005	Forensic Science and Crime Detection Methods	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
10431006	Penology and Victimology	4	1	-	5	0/50	20/50	100
	TOTAL				29			600

6. TEACHING, LEARNING & EVALUATION

6.1 Teaching Methodology

- Lecture-based teaching supplemented with case analysis, problem-solving, and class discussions.
- Moot Court exercises, mock trials, and client counselling sessions for practical learning.
- Guest lectures by sitting advocates, judges, retired judicial officers, and legal experts.
- Court visits, trial observations, and visits to legislative assemblies and legal institutions.
- Seminars, workshops, and national / international moot court competitions.
- Legal aid camp activities and community outreach programmes.
- Use of digital resources, legal databases (SCC Online, Manupatra), and e-learning platforms.
- Research paper writing, journal publication, and participation in legal conferences.

6.2 Attendance Rules

- Students must maintain a minimum of 75% attendance in each subject to be eligible to appear in end-semester examinations.
- Medical and other genuine cases of absence may be considered as per university rules, subject to a maximum permissible exemption.
- Students failing to meet attendance requirements shall not be permitted to appear in examinations and may be detained.

6.3 Examination and Evaluation System

6.3.1 Evaluation Components

Evaluation consists of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and End Semester Examination (ESE). CIE may include:

- MSE I & MSE II
- Assignments
- Presentations
- Field Work
- Class Test
- Quiz
- Dissertation
- Viva Voce

6.3.2 Suggested Weightage

Component	Weightage
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)	50%
End Semester Examination (ESE)	50%
Total	100%

6.3.3 Passing Standards

- Minimum 40% marks in each component where applicable.
- Minimum 50% aggregate for passing the course / program.
- Separate passing may be required in theory and practical examinations as per university norms.

6.4 Grading System

The program shall follow Gandhinagar University grading norms.

Percentage	Grade	Grade Point
90 – 100	O	10
80 – 89	A+	9
70 – 79	A	8
60 – 69	B+	7
55 – 59	B	6
50 – 54	C	5
Below 50	F (Fail)	0

6.5 Dissertation / Project Work

- Students shall undertake a Dissertation or Project Work as specified in the curriculum under the guidance of a designated faculty supervisor.
- The dissertation / project shall demonstrate original legal research, analytical skills, and the ability to apply legal principles to real-world issues.
- Evaluation shall include written submission and a Viva Voce examination.

7. RULES & REGULATIONS

7.1 Rules for Promotion

A student shall be promoted to the next semester as per Gandhinagar University rules subject to fulfilment of academic requirements, minimum attendance, and completion of required credits.

7.2 Maximum Duration for Completion

The maximum duration for completing the program shall be 7 years (i.e., 5 + 2 years) for BBA.LL. B / BA.LL. B from the date of admission, or as prescribed by the University.

7.3 Internship Guidelines

- All students are required to complete mandatory internship(s) as specified in the curriculum.
- Internships may be undertaken with High Courts, District Courts, law firms, NGOs, corporate legal departments, or government institutions.
- Internship reports, certificates, and evaluation shall be submitted to the department as per prescribed deadlines.
- Internship credits shall be awarded upon satisfactory completion and submission of the internship report.

7.4 Discipline Rules

Students shall maintain discipline, professional ethics, and proper conduct within the institution, during field visits, internships, industry interactions, examinations, and all academic activities. Students are expected to attend classes regularly, follow institutional rules and regulations, respect faculty members, staff, fellow students, and institutional property, and maintain academic integrity in assignments, projects, and examinations.

Any form of misconduct, ragging, indiscipline, use of unfair means in examinations, damage to institutional property, harassment, or behaviour affecting the academic environment shall be treated seriously and may result in disciplinary action including warning, suspension, cancellation of examination, withholding of results, or expulsion from the program as per university rules and UGC regulations.

7.5 Anti-Ragging Policy

The program shall strictly follow:

- UGC Anti-Ragging Regulations
- Anti-Ragging Affidavit requirements
- Institutional disciplinary procedures

Ragging in any form is strictly prohibited. Any student found indulging in ragging shall be subject to severe disciplinary action including expulsion as per UGC regulations and applicable law.

7.6 Ethical Use of Technology and AI Tools

Students are encouraged to use various digital tools, online databases, legal research platforms, and AI tools with academic integrity and ethically. Use of AI tools for academic submissions without proper disclosure and attribution shall be treated as academic misconduct.

8. STUDENT SUPPORT

8.1 Industry Collaboration

- The department maintains active collaboration with Bar Associations, High Courts, District Courts, law firms, corporate legal departments, NGOs, and government institutions.
- Regular industry interaction through guest lectures, seminars, moot court competitions, and client counselling programmes.
- Internship tie-ups and live project opportunities for students with legal institutions and organisations.

8.2 Research and Consultancy

- A biannual research journal is published by students and faculty of the department.
- Students are encouraged to undertake legal research projects and publish in national and international journals.
- Faculty members may undertake legal consultancy and collaborative research projects with external organisations.

8.3 Library and Laboratory Facilities

- A dedicated law library with comprehensive collection of legal texts, bare acts, law reports, and journals.
- Access to online legal databases including SCC Online, Manupatra, LexisNexis, and similar platforms.
- A dedicated Moot Court Hall equipped with courtroom-like infrastructure for practical legal training.
- Student Legal Aid Cell offering free legal services to the community.

8.4 Student Counselling and Mentoring

A structured system for student support, academic mentoring, and professional guidance shall be implemented for students enrolled in the program. The department shall facilitate academic counselling, mentoring, career guidance, research support, and skill development activities to assist students in their academic progression and professional growth. Students may also be provided opportunities for interaction with industry experts, participation in workshops, seminars, field visits, training programmes, and extracurricular activities aimed at enhancing employability, leadership qualities, communication skills, and overall personality development.

8.5 Placement and Career Development

The department shall promote placement assistance and career development activities for students through industry interaction, professional networking, training programmes, internships, and campus engagement initiatives. Efforts shall be made to establish linkages with related institutions to facilitate internships, live projects, industrial exposure, and employment opportunities for students. Career development activities such as aptitude training, resume preparation, soft skill development, entrepreneurship guidance, certification programmes, expert sessions, and placement-oriented workshops may also be organised to enhance professional competency and employability of students.

9. PROGRAM CREDIBILITY

9.1 Department Credibility

The Department of Law at Gandhinagar Institute of Law is committed to nurturing legal professionals of the highest calibre. The department is recognised by the Bar Council of India (BCI) and operates under the regulatory framework of the University Grants Commission (UGC) and the relevant State University.

The department houses experienced faculty comprising advocates, retired judges, legal scholars, and visiting practitioners. Through a blend of classroom teaching, case-study analysis, moot court exercises, internship programmes, and dissertation work, students gain holistic exposure to every dimension of the legal profession.

Key Features of the Department

- BCI-compliant curriculum with Outcome-Based Education (OBE) framework.
- Dedicated Moot Court Hall equipped with courtroom-like infrastructure.
- Student Legal Aid Cell offering free legal services to the community.
- Research journal published biannually by students and faculty.
- Regular guest lectures by sitting advocates, judges, and law officers.
- National and international moot court participation with coaching support.
- Court visits, trial observations, and legislative assembly visits.
- Internship tie-ups with High Courts, District Courts, law firms, and NGOs.

9.2 Scope and Career Opportunities

Graduates of the Program May Work In:

- High Courts and District Courts (as Advocates / Legal Assistants)
- Law Firms and Legal Consultancies
- Corporate Legal Departments (In-House Counsel)
- Government Departments and PSUs (Legal Officers)
- NGOs and Human Rights Organisations
- International Organisations and Diplomatic Missions
- Legal Publishing Houses and Media
- Academic Institutions (Faculty / Researchers)

Potential Job Roles

- Advocate / Lawyer
- Legal Advisor / In-House Counsel
- Legal Research Associate
- Compliance Officer
- Judicial Officer (after passing Judicial Services Examination)
- Legal Aid Counsellor
- Policy Analyst / Legislative Drafter
- Mediator / Arbitrator (ADR Specialist)

Higher Study & Professional Opportunities

Students may pursue:

- LL.M (Master of Laws) in India or abroad
- Ph.D. in Law or Allied Disciplines
- Professional Certifications in IPR, ADR, Cyber Law, Taxation, etc.
- UPSC / State Public Service Commission (Judicial Services / IAS / IPS)
- Bar Council Enrolment and Practice
- Certificate / Diploma / PG Diploma Courses in Specialised Areas

10. COLLABORATIVE FIELD WORK & DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES

10.1 Annual Activity Schedule

Month	Activity
July	International Conference & Orientation & Induction Programme for New Students
August	Internal Moot Court – Round I
September	Guest Lecture Series – Practising Advocates & Judges
October	Legal Aid Camp – Rural Community Outreach
November	Mid-Semester Examinations
December	National Law Seminar / Webinar
January	Court Visit & Trial Observation Programme
February	Internal Moot Court – Round II (Finals)
March	Research Paper Writing Workshop & Journal Submission
April	End-Semester Examinations
May	Internship Commencement for All Years
June	Internship Evaluation & Viva Voce

11. BLOOM'S TAXONOMY IN LEGAL EDUCATION

The department follows Bloom's Taxonomy to design Course Outcomes (COs) at progressively higher cognitive levels:

Level	Cognitive Process	Application in Law
L1 – Remember	Recall	Recall legal provisions, case names, statutory definitions
L2 – Understand	Understand	Explain legal concepts, summarise judgements, describe procedures
L3 – Apply	Apply	Apply legal rules to hypothetical facts, draft basic documents
L4 – Analyse	Analyse	Distinguish conflicting precedents, break down statutory language
L5 – Evaluate	Evaluate	Critique judicial decisions, assess policy implications of law
L6 – Create	Create	Draft legislation, compose legal arguments, produce research dissertations

12. MARKET SURVEY

The curriculum is developed and regularly updated based on systematic feedback and market surveys involving:

- Practising advocates, senior counsel, and Bar Council members
- Sitting and retired judges from High Courts and District Courts
- Corporate legal professionals and in-house counsel
- HR and recruitment heads from law firms and corporates
- Alumni of the program working across legal sectors
- Academic experts and legal scholars
- Representatives from NGOs, legal aid societies, and public institutions

Feedback is collected through structured questionnaires, focus group discussions, and stakeholder consultations. Findings are used to update the curriculum, add emerging subjects, and strengthen practical components of the program.

13. REVIEW AND REVISION OF REGULATIONS

The University reserves the right to interpret, modify, revise, amend, or update any provision, rule, regulation, curriculum structure, evaluation pattern, academic requirement, or operational guideline related to the program from time to time in accordance with university regulations, statutory requirements, industry developments, and academic needs.

In case of any ambiguity or dispute regarding interpretation of any provision of this manual, the decision of the University / Competent Authority shall be final and binding on all stakeholders. Any amendments, additions, or revisions approved by the appropriate academic or statutory bodies of the University shall automatically become applicable to the program.



**GANDHINAGAR
UNIVERSITY
BBA; LL. B (Integrated Law)
Semester I**

Subject Code: 10430101	Subject Title: Law Of Tort, MV Accident and consumer protection Laws
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Course Objective:

1. Legal Framework: Understand the legislative and judicial framework governing torts, motor vehicles, and consumer protection.
2. Principles: Learn foundational principles and doctrines of tort law, MVA regulations, and CPA provisions.
3. Analysis: Analyze liability issues in tort cases, regulatory compliance under MVA, and consumer rights under CPA.
4. Remedies: Study legal remedies available to victims in tort cases, penalties under MVA, and consumer redressal mechanisms.
5. Application: Apply legal principles to analyze and resolve tort disputes, MVA violations, and consumer complaints.
6. Ethics: Consider ethical implications in legal practice related to torts, MVA cases, and consumer protection.

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	-	-	100

Subject Contents			
Sr No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight (%)
1	Unit 1: Introduction 1.1 Nature and Definition of Torts 1.2 General Defences, Volenti non fit Injuria, Inevitable Accident, Act of God 1.3 Statutory Authority, Defence of Necessity 1.4 Vicarious Liability including Liability of the State	15	25%

	1.5 Defamation		
2	Unit 2: Unit – II: Liability a) Trespass to person and property, b) Liability for Mis-statements, c) Nuisance, d) Negligence including contributory & Composite Negligence, e) Strict Liability including Absolute Liability.	15	25%
3	Unit 3: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986 a) Chapter –I: (Section -2) b) Chapter-II: Consumer Protection Councils c) Chapter-III: Consumer Disputer Redressal Agencies. d) Overview: Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act, 2019	15	25%
4	Unit 4: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 a) Chapter –I: section-2 b) Chapter-XI: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks c) Chapter-XII: Claims Tribunals d) Chapter-XIII: Offences, Penalties & Procedure e) Overview: Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2016 f) Overview: Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2019	15	25%

Course Outcome:

1. Comprehensive Knowledge: Demonstrate understanding of tort law principles, MVA regulations, and CPA provisions.
2. Analytical Skills: Analyze and evaluate legal issues pertaining to torts, motor vehicles, and consumer rights.
3. Application: Apply legal principles to real-world scenarios involving torts, MVA violations, and consumer disputes.
4. Communication: Articulate legal arguments clearly and effectively.
5. Ethical Awareness: Recognize ethical dilemmas and responsibilities in tort, MVA, and consumer protection cases.

Suggested Readings:

1. R.K Bangia; Law of Torts
2. RatanLal; Law of Torts
3. Winfield; Law of Torts 4. B.K. Aggarwal; Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4. Salmond and Henston; Law of Torts
5. RatanLal and DhirajLal ; Law of Torts
6. Avtar Singh; Law of Torts
7. Upendra Baxi and Thomas Paul (Ed): Mass Disaster and Multi- national Liability.



GA
GANDHINAGAR UNIVERSITY
BBA; LL.B (Integrated Law)
Semester I

Subject Code: 10430102	Subject Title: Law of Contract
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Course Objectives:

1. **Legal Framework:** Understand the statutory and case law governing contracts.
2. **Principles:** Learn basic doctrines like offer, acceptance, consideration, and capacity.
3. **Analysis:** Evaluate formation, performance, and breach of contracts.
4. **Remedies:** Study damages, specific performance, and other contractual remedies.
5. **Application:** Apply legal principles to resolve contract-related issues.
6. **Ethics:** Consider ethical implications in contractual relationships.

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	-	-	100

Subject Contents			
Sr No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight (%)
1	Unit 1. General Principles of Contract: 1.1 Freedom of Contract 1.2 Basic Concepts – Proposal/Offer, Acceptance, Promise, Agreement, Contract– 1.3 Definitions, Nature, Characteristics, Kinds of offer – General, Specific, Cross, 1.4 Standing, Offer and invitation to offer 1.5 Communication and Revocation – Postal, Telephonic and Telex, E-mail 1.6 Types of contract 1.7 Standard and printed forms of contract – their nature and unilateral character 1.8 Capacity to contract – minor, person of unsound mind, person disqualified from contracting	15	25%

2	Unit 2: Consent: 2.1 Free Consent – meaning and importance 2.2 Elements vitiating free consent: Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation 2.3 Effects of coercion, undue influence, fraud and misrepresentation on contract 2.4 Mistake	15	25%
3	Unit 3.Consideration: 3.1 Consideration – S.2 (d), S.23, S.24, S.25 3.2 Void Agreements:Agreements in restraint of marriage (S. 26 3.2.1 Agreements in restraint of trade with exceptions (S.27) 3.2.2 Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings with exceptions (S.28) 3.2.3 Agreements void for uncertainty (S.29) 3.2.4 Agreements by way of wager (S.30) 3.3 Contingent Contracts –S.31-36 3.4 Performance of Contracts – S.37-61 3.4.1 Obligation of the parties to perform contracts 3.4.2 By whom contracts must be performed 3.4.3 Time, place and manner of performance 3.4.5 Performance of reciprocal promises 3.4.6 Performance of alternative promises 3.4.7 Rules to appropriation of payment	15	25%
4	Unit 4. Discharge and Remedies 4.1 Modes of discharge of contract 4.2 Quasi Contracts 4.3 Breach of Contract 4.4 Anticipatory breach of contract 4.5 Remedies for breach of contract	15	25%

Course Outcome:

1. **Knowledge:** Demonstrate understanding of contract law principles.
2. **Analytical Skills:** Analyze and resolve contractual issues effectively.
3. **Application:** Apply legal principles to real-world scenarios.
4. **Communication:** Communicate legal arguments clearly.
5. **Ethical Awareness:** Recognize ethical considerations in contracts.

Suggested Readings:

- Suggested Reading:
- Mulla D: Indian Contract Act.
- Avtar Singh : Law of Contract
- Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
- 11. Anson : Law of Contract 12. Avtar Singh : Mercantile Law



GANDHINAGAR INSTITUTE OF LAW
BA; LL.B (Integrated Law)
Semester I

Subject Code: 10430103	Subject Title: General English & Communication
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Course Objective:

- Develop proficiency in legal writing and drafting.
- Foster critical analysis of legal texts and arguments.
- Build confidence in oral advocacy and presentations.
- Master techniques for effective legal research.
- Enhance communication skills essential for legal practice.

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	-	-	100

Subject Contents			
Sr. No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight (%)
1	Unit-1 Vocabulary Building Importance of Vocabulary Building, Word Formation and Types of word Formation, Synonyms, antonyms, Homonyms, homophones, Suffix, Prefix, One word substitute, Making sentences using words, Rearrange the words to make sentences.	15	25%

2	Unit-2 Communication: Definition of Communication, Characteristics of Communication, Types of Communication, Importance of Communication, Process of Communication, Barriers of Communication. Kinesics, Proxemics, Paralinguistics, Haptics	15	25%
3	Unit-3 (a) Introduction and Importance of Legal Language in India. (b) Terms used in Civil and Criminal law. (c) Latin Words and expressions: Meaning and Use of the following shall be taught- Ab initio, Ad Idem, Ad Infinitum, Alibi, Ambiguitas Latens, Ambiguas Patens, Amicus Curiae, Animus Possidendi, Audi Alteram Partem, Bonafice, Caveat Emptor, De Facto, De Jure, De Nove, Ejusdem Generis, Ex Gratia, Ex Parte, Ex Post Facto, Factum Valet, Inter Alia, Jus Ad Rem, Jus In Personam, Locus Standi, Malafide, Modus operandi, Mutatis Mutandis, Nudum Pactum, Obiter, Onus Probandi Parens Patriae, Prima Facie, Pro Bono Publico, Ratio Decidendi, Res Integre, Res Nullius, Intra-Virus, Ultra Virus,	15	25%
4	Unit-4 Legal Maxims- Actio personalis moritur cum persona, Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea, Audi altrum Partem, Communis error facit jus, Delegatus non potest delegare, Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio, Ex turpi causa non oritur actio, Falsus in uno falsus in omnibus, Ignorantia facti excusat ignorantia juris non excusat, Ignorantia juris non excusat, Novus actus interveniens or nova causa interveniens, Qui facit per alium facit per se, Respondeat superior, Res ipsa loquitor, Salus populi est suprema lex, Ubi jus ibi idem remedium, Volenti non fit injuria.	15	25%

Course Outcomes:

- Improved ability to communicate clearly and persuasively in legal contexts.
- Proficiency in drafting legal documents with accuracy and adherence to legal standards.
- Enhanced critical thinking skills for analyzing and evaluating legal issues.
- Increased confidence in delivering effective oral presentations and arguments.
- Competence in conducting thorough and effective legal research using appropriate resources.

Suggested Reading:

1. Lawrence M. Solan and Peter M. Tiersma. Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice, University of Chicago Press, 2005.
2. Bryan A. Garner. Legal Writing in Plain English: A Text with Exercises, University of Chicago Press, 2001.
3. Rupert Haigh. Legal English (Fourth Edition), Routledge, 2015.
4. Anton Chekhov. The Bet(<https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/13423>)
5. Herman Melville. Bartleby, the Scrivener(<https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/11231>)

GANDHINAGAR
 UNIVERSITY
GANDHINAGAR INSTITUTE OF LAW
BBA.LL.B SEMESTER I

Subject Code: 20100101	Subject Title: Principles of Management (C-1 PM)
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Course Objective:

The course aims to equip the students to

- Become aware about the management theory and practice
- Understand the role and importance of planning, organizing, directing, and leadership in businesses
- Become aware of the principles of management in the real life

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	00	00	100

Subject Contents				
Sr. No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight (%)	
1	Management: Meaning and Definition, Features, Objectives, Process of management, Managerial Functions (POSDCORB), Significance, Managerial Roles & Skills, Management v/s Administration, Levels of Management	15	25%	
2	Planning & Decision Making: Planning: Meaning and Definition, Features, Importance, Limitations, Types/elements of plans, Steps in Planning Process. Decision Making: Meaning & Characteristics, Steps in Decision Making Process, Types of Decisions.	15	25%	
3	Organising: Concept, Process, Principles of organization, Delegation of Authorities: meaning, importance & process, Centralization & Decentralization, Types of Organisations: line, functional, line and staff.	15	25%	
4	Controlling: Concept, Nature, Importance, Steps in control process, Types of control, Techniques of Control: (A) Budgetary control-meaning, objectives, advantages & limitations (B) Break Even Analysis-concept, uses & limitations.	15	25%	

Course Outcome:

1. Students will learn and understand basic knowledge of management subject.
2. Student will be acquainted with the basic concept of Management and its other aspects
3. Student will have a thorough idea about Planning and Decision Making.

4. Student will have in depth knowledge of the term Organizing
5. Student will acquire conceptual clarity about Controlling and its related aspects.

List of Textbooks:

1. Prasad, L. M. Principal and Practice of Management. Sultan Chand & Sons, 2008.
2. Human Resource and Personnel Management by K Aswathappa
3. Stephen P. Robbins, David A. Decenzo, 2016. Fundamentals of Management, Pearson Education, 9th Edition

List of Reference Books:

1. Human Resource Management by C B Gupta Gupta CB, Modern Business Organisation, Mayur Paperbacks, New Delhi
2. Basu, C. R., Business Organization and Management, McGraw Hill Education.
3. Kaul, V.K., Business Organisation and Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi
4. Koontz and Weihrich, Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill Education.

Open e-Resource: https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_mg42/preview

List of Suggested Experiments: NA



GANDHINAGAR INSTITUTE OF LAW
BBA; LL.B (Integrated Law)
Semester I

Subject Code: 20100102	Subject Title: Fundamentals of Accounting (FC-2 FUNA)
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Course Objective:

The course aims to equip the students to understand basics of accounting procedure

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	-	-	100

Subject Contents			
Sr No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight (%)
1	Introduction to Accounting, Conceptual Frame Work (Theory): Meaning Objectives, Scope & Areas of Accounting, Advantages & Limitations of Accounting, Users of Accounting Information, Business Transactions Classification of Accounts and rules of debit & Credit, Distinction between Capital and revenue expenditures and incomes, Basic Accounting Terms: Assets, Liabilities, Capital, Expenses, Expenditure, Debtors, Creditors, Goods, Cost, Gain, Stock, Purchase, Sales, Loss Profit, Voucher, Discount, Transaction, Drawing, Depreciation, Reserves & Provisions (Overview)	15	25%

2	Accounting Principles And Concepts (Theory): General Accounting Principles, Accounting Concepts and Conventions for Profit & Loss Account & Balance Sheet, Introduction of Accounting Standards issued by ICAI: AS 1 Disclosure of Accounting Policies, AS 2 Valuation of Inventories, AS 10 Depreciation Accounting, AS 9 Revenue Recognition, Importance of Accounting Standards	15	25%
3	Accounting Cycle (Examples Only): Introduction of Journal, Subsidiary books and Ledgers, Types of errors taking place in account (Theory Only), Examples on recording transactions into journal, Posting into ledgers, Balancing and preparation of Trail Balance	15	25%
4	Final Accounts of Sole Proprietor (Examples Only): Preparation of Trading Account, Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet	15	25%

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the students shall be able to:

- Understand fundamental Principles of Financial Accounting
- Understand preparation of primary and secondary books of accounts to summarize accounting information
- Apply accounting rules to prepare financial accounts to take effective Managerial Decision
- Relate the significance of accounting information from different users or stakeholders and understand basics of Accounting Procedure.
- Understand the financial performance of Sole Proprietor with the help of different tools & techniques of analysis.

List of References:

1. Financial Accounting for BBA, 2nd/Latest edition, by Dr S N Maheshwari, CA Sharad K Maheshwari & Dr Suneel K Maheshwari, Vikas Publishing
2. Financial Accounting- A Managerial Perspective, Latest edition, by Varadraj Bapat and Mehul Raithatha, TMH Publications
3. Financial Accounting, Latest edition, by P.C. Tulsian, Pearson Education
4. Advanced Accounts, Latest edition, by Shukla M. C., Grewal T.S & Gupta S.C., S. Chand & Company
5. Board of Studies, Study Material Paper-1 “Fundamentals of Accounting”, Common Proficiency Test (CPT) Course, ICAI, New Delhi

Open e-Resource:

1. www.letstute.com

List of Suggested Experiments: NA



GANDHINAGAR INSTITUTE OF LAW
BBA; LL.B (Integrated Law)
Semester I

Subject Code: 20100104	Subject Title: Principles of Micro Economics (C-2 PMIE)
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Course Objective:

The course intends to expose the student to the basic principles in microeconomics theory and illustrate with applications.

Teaching Scheme (Hours per week)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				
Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Theory		Practical		Total
				University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	University Assessment	Continuous Assessment	
4	1	-	5	50	50	-	-	100

Subject Contents			
Sr. No	Topic	Total Hours	Weight(%)
1	Introduction to Economics: Definitions, Nature, Scope, Difference between Microeconomics & Macroeconomics Basic economic concepts, basic problems of an economy and role of price mechanism: Economic and non-economic activity, goods and services, utility and types of utility, price and value, Entrepreneur, Basic problems of an economy, Economics Systems: Capitalism, Socialism and Mixed Economic System	15	25%
2	Demand and Supply: Law of Demand and Law of Supply, Determinants of demand and supply, Elasticity of Demand, Determinants and significance, Meaning of Elasticity and types of elasticity- Price, Income and Cross elasticity of demand with suitable example	15	25%

3	Theory of Production: Production meaning, factors of productions, Production function, short run production function- law of variable proportions, long run production function- Returns to scale theory. Production Costs: Concepts and Types- Money, Accounting, Real, Opportunity, Economic, Implicit and Explicit, Short Run, Long Run, Fixed and Variable Costs. Concepts of Total, Average and Marginal costs. Relationship between Average and Marginal Costs Curves in Short run and long run.	15	25%
4	Market Structure: Meaning and feature of perfect competition, Meaning and features of Monopoly, Meaning and features of Monopolistic Competition, Meaning and features of Oligopoly	15	25%

Course Outcome:

1. Students will learn and understand basic knowledge of principles in Microeconomics economics subject.
2. Understand basic economic concepts, basic problems of an economy and role of price mechanism.
3. Understand theoretical knowledge & basic tools of demand-supply analysis.
4. Understand theoretical and practical knowledge of theory of Production and production costs.
5. To acquaint students about the different forms of market and behavior of firms.

List of Textbooks:

1. G.S. Gupta, Managerial Economics, Tata Mc-Graw Hill education 2011.
2. Ahuja H, L: Business economics, S.chand, & Co. Ltd New Delhi.

List of Reference Books:

1. Human Resource Management by C B Gupta Gupta CB, Modern Business Organisation, Mayur Paperbacks, New Delhi
2. Basu, C. R., Business Organization and Management, McGraw Hill Education.
3. Kaul, V.K., Business Organisation and Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi
4. Koontz and Weihrich, Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill Education.

Open e-Resource: https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_hs52/preview

List of Suggested Experiments: NA